



# CPA

COMMONWEALTH  
PARLIAMENTARY  
ASSOCIATION



## Charter of the Commonwealth

First signed by Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II, Head of the Commonwealth  
and Patron of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, Commonwealth Day 2013.



# THE COMMONWEALTH CHARTER 10 YEARS ON: VALUES AND PRINCIPLES FOR PARLIAMENTS TO UPHOLD

The signing of the Commonwealth Charter ten years ago was an important milestone in the history of the Commonwealth, and the values and principles that were agreed gave the organisation a renewed focus in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. It was the first time that the Commonwealth's values were brought together in one place and showed the world the serious aims and aspirations of the 56 nations that make up the Commonwealth.

For the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, as the parliamentary wing of the Commonwealth, many key articles within the Commonwealth Charter influence its work – including Article I on Democracy; Article II on Human Rights; Article VI on the Separation of Powers between the Executive, the Legislature and the Judiciary; Article VII on the Rule of Law; Article VIII on Good Governance; Article IX on Sustainable Development.

The Charter also influences the work of our networks – Commonwealth Women Parliamentarians (Article XII Gender Equality); CPA Small Branches (Article XIV Recognition of the needs of Small States); and Commonwealth Parliamentarians with Disabilities (Article XVI Role of Civil Society) as well as our youth work (Article XIII Importance of Young People).

The ten-year anniversary of the Commonwealth Charter offers an opportunity to review the relevance of its values and principles, as well as measuring how the Commonwealth is progressing against these commitments.

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## WE THE PEOPLE OF THE COMMONWEALTH:

**Recognising** that in an era of changing economic circumstances and uncertainty, new trade and economic patterns, unprecedented threats to peace and security, and a surge in popular demands for democracy, human rights and broadened economic opportunities, the potential of and need for the Commonwealth – as a compelling force for good and as an effective network for co-operation and for promoting development – has never been greater,

**Recalling** that the Commonwealth is a voluntary association of independent and equal sovereign states, each responsible for its own policies, consulting and co-operating in the common interests of our peoples and in the promotion of international understanding and world peace, and influencing international society to the benefit of all through the pursuit of common principles and values,

**Affirming** that the special strength of the Commonwealth lies in the combination of our diversity and our shared inheritance in language, culture and the rule of law; and bound together by shared history and tradition; by respect for all states and peoples; by shared values and principles and by concern for the vulnerable,

**Affirming** that the Commonwealth way is to seek consensus through consultation and the sharing of experience, especially through practical co-operation, and further affirming that the Commonwealth is uniquely placed to serve as a model and as a catalyst for new forms of friendship and co-operation in the spirit of the Charter of the United Nations,

**Affirming** the role of the Commonwealth as a recognised intergovernmental champion of small states, advocating for their special needs; providing policy advice on political, economic and social development issues; and delivering technical assistance,

**Welcoming** the valuable contribution of the network of the many intergovernmental, parliamentary, professional and civil society bodies which support the Commonwealth and which subscribe and adhere to its values and principles,

**Affirming** the validity of and our commitment to the values and principles of the Commonwealth as defined and strengthened over the years including: the Singapore Declaration of Commonwealth Principles, the Harare Commonwealth Declaration, the Langkawi Declaration on the Environment, the Millbrook Action Programme, the Latimer House Principles, the Aberdeen Agenda, the Trinidad and Tobago Affirmation of Commonwealth Values and Principles, the Munyonyo Statement on Respect and Understanding, the Lake Victoria Commonwealth Climate Change Action Plan, the Perth Declaration on Food Security Principles, and the Commonwealth Declaration on Investing in Young People,

**Affirming** our core Commonwealth principles of consensus and common action, mutual respect, inclusiveness, transparency, accountability, legitimacy, and responsiveness,

**Reaffirming** the core values and principles of the Commonwealth as declared by this Charter.



## I. DEMOCRACY

We recognise the **inalienable right of individuals to participate in democratic processes**, in particular through free and fair elections in shaping the society in which they live. Governments, political parties and civil society are responsible for upholding and promoting democratic culture and practices and are accountable to the public in this regard. **Parliaments and representative local governments and other forms of local governance are essential elements in the exercise of democratic governance.**

We support the role of the Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group **to address promptly and effectively all instances of serious or persistent violations of Commonwealth values without any fear or favour.**

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## II. HUMAN RIGHTS

We are committed **to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other relevant human rights covenants and international instruments.**

We are committed to **equality and respect for the protection and promotion of civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights**, including the right to development, **for all without discrimination on any grounds as the foundations of peaceful, just and stable societies.**

We note that these rights are **universal, indivisible, interdependent and interrelated and cannot be implemented selectively.**

We are implacably **opposed to all forms of discrimination**, whether rooted in gender, race, colour, creed, political belief or other grounds.

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### III. INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

We firmly believe that **international peace and security, sustainable economic growth and development and the rule of law** are essential to the progress and prosperity of all.

We are committed to an **effective multilateral system based on inclusiveness, equity, justice and international law** as the best foundation for achieving consensus and progress on major global challenges including piracy and terrorism. We support **international efforts for peace and disarmament** at the United Nations and other multilateral institutions.

We will contribute to the **promotion of international consensus on major global political, economic and social issues**. We will be guided by our commitment to the security, development and prosperity of every member state.

We reiterate **our absolute condemnation of all acts of terrorism in whatever form or wherever they occur or by whomsoever perpetrated**, with the consequent tragic loss of human life and severe damage to political, economic and social stability.

We reaffirm **our commitment to work together as a diverse community of nations, individually, and collectively under the auspices and authority of the United Nations**, to take concerted and resolute action to eradicate terrorism.

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### IV. TOLERANCE, RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING

We emphasise the need to **promote tolerance, respect, understanding, moderation and religious freedom** which are essential to the development of free and democratic societies, and recall that **respect for the dignity of all human beings is critical to promoting peace and prosperity**.

We accept that **diversity and understanding the richness of our multiple identities are fundamental to the Commonwealth's principles and approach**.





## V. FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

We are committed to **peaceful, open dialogue and the free flow of information**, including through a free and responsible media, and to **enhancing democratic traditions and strengthening democratic processes**.

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## VI. SEPARATION OF POWERS

We recognise the **importance of maintaining the integrity of the roles of the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary**. These are the guarantors in their respective spheres of the **rule of law, the promotion and protection of fundamental human rights and adherence to good governance**.

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## VII. RULE OF LAW

We believe in the **rule of law as an essential protection for the people of the Commonwealth and as an assurance of limited and accountable government**. In particular we support an independent, impartial, honest and competent judiciary and recognise that an independent, effective and competent legal system is integral to upholding the rule of law, engendering public confidence and dispensing justice.

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## VIII. GOOD GOVERNANCE

We reiterate our **commitment to promote good governance through the rule of law, to ensure transparency and accountability** and to root out, both at national and international levels, systemic and systematic corruption.

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## IX. SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

We recognise that **sustainable development can help to eradicate poverty by pursuing inclusive growth whilst preserving and conserving natural ecosystems and promoting social equity.**

We stress the **importance of sustainable economic and social transformation** to eliminate poverty and meet the basic needs of the vast majority of the people of the world and reiterate that economic and social progress enhances the sustainability of democracy.

We are committed to **removing wide disparities and unequal living standards as guided by internationally agreed development goals.** We are also committed to **building economic resilience and promoting social equity**, and we reiterate the value in technical assistance, capacity building and practical cooperation in promoting development.

We are committed to **an effective, equitable, rules-based multilateral trading system**, the freest possible flow of multilateral trade on terms fair and equitable to all, while taking into account the special requirements of small states and developing countries.

We also recognise **the importance of information and communication technologies** as powerful instruments of development; delivering savings, efficiencies and growth in our economies, as well as promoting education, learning and the sharing of culture. We are committed to strengthening its use while enhancing its security, for the purpose of advancing our societies.

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## X. PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

We recognise **the importance of the protection and conservation of our natural ecosystems and affirm that sustainable management of the natural environment is the key to sustained human development.** We recognise the importance of multilateral cooperation, sustained commitment and collective action, in particular by addressing the adaptation and mitigation challenges of climate change and facilitating the development, diffusion and deployment of affordable environmentally friendly technologies and renewable energy, and the prevention of illicit dumping of toxic and hazardous waste as well as the prevention and mitigation of erosion and desertification.

## **XI. ACCESS TO HEALTH, EDUCATION, FOOD AND SHELTER**

We recognise the necessity of access to affordable health care, education, clean drinking water, sanitation and housing for all citizens and emphasise the importance of promoting health and well-being in combating communicable and non-communicable diseases.

We recognise the right of everyone to have access to safe, sufficient and nutritious food, consistent with the progressive realisation of the right to adequate food in the context of national food security.

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## **XII. GENDER EQUALITY**

We recognise that gender equality and women's empowerment are essential components of human development and basic human rights. The advancement of women's rights and the education of girls are critical preconditions for effective and sustainable development.

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## **XIII. IMPORTANCE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE COMMONWEALTH**

We recognise the positive and active role and contributions of young people in promoting development, peace, democracy and in protecting and promoting other Commonwealth values, such as tolerance and understanding, including respect for other cultures. The future success of the Commonwealth rests with the continued commitment and contributions of young people in promoting and sustaining the Commonwealth and its values and principles, and we commit to investing in and promoting their development, particularly through the creation of opportunities for youth employment and entrepreneurship.

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## **XIV. RECOGNITION OF THE NEEDS OF SMALL STATES**

We are committed to assisting small and developing states in the Commonwealth, including the particular needs of small island developing states, in tackling their particular economic, energy, climate change and security challenges, and in building their resilience for the future.

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## **XV. RECOGNITION OF THE NEEDS OF VULNERABLE STATES**

We are committed to collaborating to find ways to provide immediate help to the poorest and most vulnerable including least developed countries, and to develop responses to protect the people most at risk.

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## **XVI. THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY**

We recognise the important role that civil society plays in our communities and countries as partners in promoting and supporting Commonwealth values and principles, including the freedom of association and peaceful assembly, and in achieving development goals.

We are committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is an effective association, responsive to members' needs, and capable of addressing the significant global challenges of the future.

We aspire to a Commonwealth that is a strong and respected voice in the world, speaking out on major issues; that strengthens and enlarges its networks; that has a global relevance and profile; and that is devoted to improving the lives of all peoples of the Commonwealth.



Out now! The latest edition of *The Parliamentarian*, the Journal of Commonwealth Parliaments (2023 Issue Three) examines the Commonwealth Charter as it marks its 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary.

The ten-year anniversary offers an opportunity to review the relevance of the Commonwealth Charter's values and principles, as well as measuring how the Commonwealth is progressing against these commitments.

This issue of *The Parliamentarian* examines the theme of '*The Commonwealth Charter 10 years on: Values and Principles for Parliaments to uphold*' with case studies and expertise from a number of different

organisations such as the Commonwealth Foundation, Association of Commonwealth Universities, Commonwealth of Learning, Commonwealth Enterprise and Investment Council, Commonwealth Journalists Association and the Royal Commonwealth Society as well as from within the CPA membership.

2023 is also the 'Commonwealth Year of Youth' and this issue of *The Parliamentarian* highlights the role of Parliamentarians in unlocking the potential of Commonwealth youth via innovation and the CEO of The Young Foundation calls on Parliamentarians and Parliaments to recognise the lasting, valuable impact when young people participate in social action and policy change.

You can access the digital/e-version of *The Parliamentarian* online at:  
[www.cpahq.org/knowledge-centre/the-parliamentarian](http://www.cpahq.org/knowledge-centre/the-parliamentarian)  
<https://issuu.com/the-parliamentarian>

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