

Contents

iii. Preface

vi. Foreword by Dr William F. Shija, Secretary-General, Commonwealth Parliamentary Association

1. Articles

3. Growing up with democracy

Hon. Dato Seri Mohd. Shafie Apdal, MP, Minister of Rural and Regional Development, Malaysia

7. Women as agents of change

Hon. Kamla Persad-Bissessar, MP, Prime Minister, Trinidad and Tobago

11. Indian democracy

Hon. Meira Kumar, MP, Speaker of the Lok Sabha, India

15. The world's oldest continuous Parliament: the Isle of Man

Hon. Noel Cringle, OBE, MLC, President of Tynwald, Isle of Man

19. The "Washminster" system: Australia's adaptation of the Westminster and American congressional systems

Ian Harris, former Clerk, Australian House of Representatives

23. The development of South Africa's post-apartheid constitutional, parliamentary and electoral systems

Hon. Mninwa Johannes Mahlangu, MP, Chairperson of the National Council of Provinces, South Africa

29. Promoting the Commonwealth connection

Sir Colin Shepherd, former Member of the House of Commons, United Kingdom

33. The Commonwealth at the crossroads

Hon. Michael Kirby, Member of the Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group and former High Court judge, Australia

37. The future of the Commonwealth

H.E. Kamallesh Sharma, Commonwealth Secretary-General

43. Parliament and the intergovernmental community

Hon. Denis Marshall, QSO, former CPA Secretary-General, New Zealand

49. Female leadership in Caribbean Parliaments

Dame Jennifer Smith, JP, MP, Education Minister, Bermuda

53. Women in Pacific politics

Hon. Dame Carol Kidu, MP, Minister for Community Development, Papua New Guinea

57. Women in South African politics

Hon. Lindiwe Maseko, WGE, MPL, Speaker of the Provincial Legislature, Gauteng

61. The representation of women in the Indian Parliament since independence

Dr Jyoti Mirdha, MP, Lok Sabha, India

67. Expanding public involvement in Parliament and politics

Dame Billie Miller, former Deputy Prime Minister, Barbados

71. Canada's constitutional protection for human rights

Sen. the Hon. Noel Kinsella, Speaker of the Senate, Canada

75. Combining the congressional and parliamentary systems in Cyprus

Hon. Demetris Eliades, Minister of Agriculture Natural Resources and Environment, Cyprus

81. Australia's oldest Parliament

Russell Grove, PSM, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly, New South Wales

87. The 18-hour day of a Parliamentarian in Singapore

Hawazi Daipi, MP, Senior Parliamentary Secretary, Singapore

91. New Zealand's mixed-Member proportional voting system

Hon. Doug Kidd, former Speaker of the House of Representatives, New Zealand

97. The caretaker form of government

Hon. Abdul Hamid, MP, Speaker of the Parliament, Bangladesh

99. The Speaker in a minority government

Peter Milliken, former Speaker of the House of Commons, Canada

103. The Speaker and Clerk in Parliament

E. George MacMinn, QC, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly, British Columbia

107. Extending the Benchmarks for Democratic Legislatures

Hon. Taomati Iuta, MP, Speaker of Parliament, Kiribati

111. Independence or dependency for Britain's overseas territories

Hon. McKeeva Bush, MLA, Chief Minister, Cayman Islands

117. Malaysia's traditional leadership and parliamentary democracy

Hon. Datuk Dr Wan Junaidi Tuanku Jaafar, MP, Deputy Speaker of the House of Representatives, Malaysia

121. Parliament and public opinion: Benefits and drawbacks

Arthur Donahoe, QC, former CPA Secretary-General, Nova Scotia

125. Kenya's constitutional development

Murumba Werunga, Head of Parliament's Centre for Parliamentary Studies and Training, Kenya

131. India Union and state budgets

Hon. Pranab Mukherjee, MP, Finance Minister, India

135. Strengthening parliamentary scrutiny of public expenditure

Prof. Peter Loney, Victoria

141. Parliamentary financial scrutiny

Hon. John M. Cheyo, MP, Tanzania

147. The influence of Commonwealth parliamentary Public Accounts Committees on non-Commonwealth Parliaments

Dr Rick Stapenhurst and Alexander J. Hamilton, World Bank Institute

153. The transition from one-party to multiparty democracy in Africa

Hon. Anne Makinda, MP, Speaker of Parliament, Tanzania

157. Establishing an effective Clerk's Department in an African Parliament

Mwelwa Chibesakunda, Zambia

161. Commonwealth parliamentary buildings

James Macnutt, QC, Prince Edward Island

177. Directory of Commonwealth Parliaments and Legislatures

517. The value of Commonwealth parliamentary co-operation